

Pixact Crystallization Monitoring

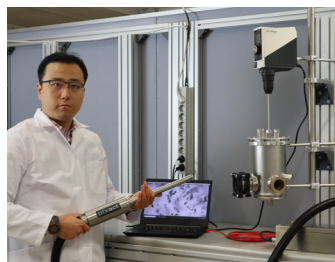
The Pixact Crystallization Monitoring (PCM) technology is designed for the inline analysis and control of batch and continuous crystallization processes. The technology combines inline process microscopy with advanced image analysis techniques.

PCM offers high-quality live view and real-time crystal analysis even in high color and concentration. Measurement data produced by PCM helps you to optimize, control and troubleshoot your crystallization process efficiently.



Experiences of plant managers

- “We have been able to decrease batchwise variation and reduce the number of out-of-spec batches from a few to zero.”
- “PCM enables more accurate control of metastable state than any other method in our factory.”
- “In the six months we have had the Pixact system installed we have learned as much as in the past decade.”



Same equipment from laboratory to manufacturing scale

Benefits

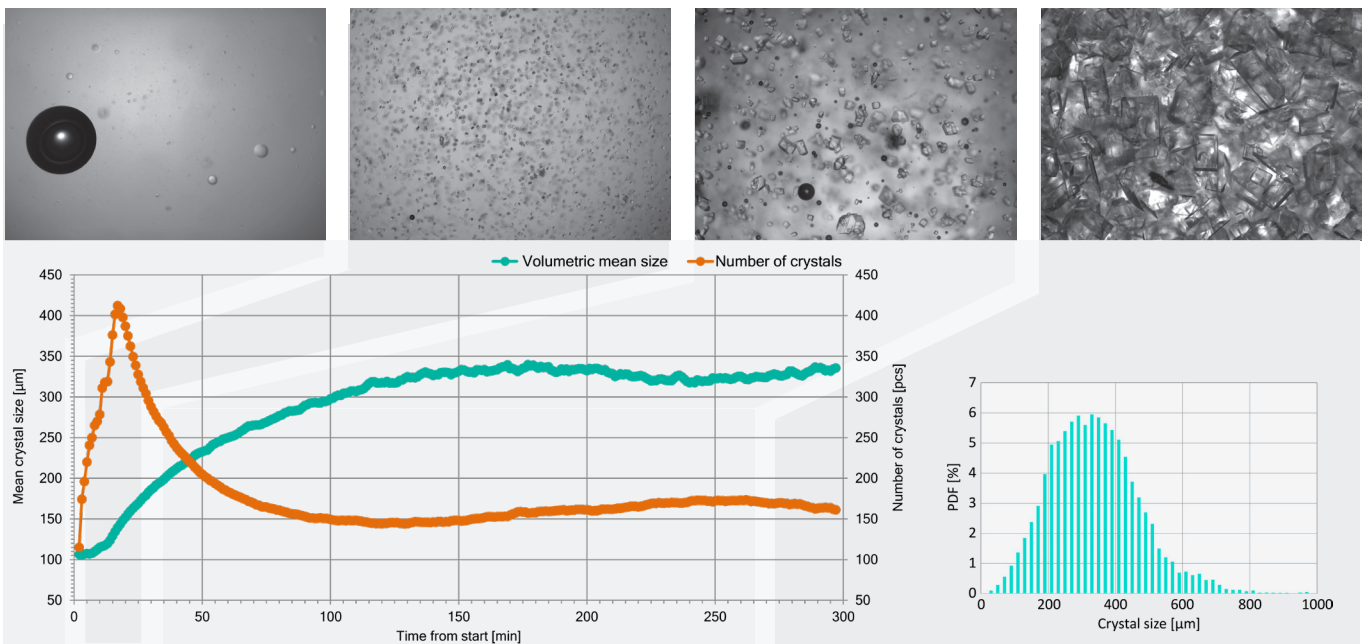
With PCM you get real-time measurement data for process control:

- Superior image quality and robust crystal analysis even in high color and concentration
- Accurate control of supersaturation by monitoring micro-crystal formation
- Immediate evaluation of seeding phase and improved repeatability in batch crystallization
- Efficient reporting tools
- Integrated control of auxiliary systems (thermal baths, mixers) with Pixact software
- Selection of customized settings and comprehensive customer support

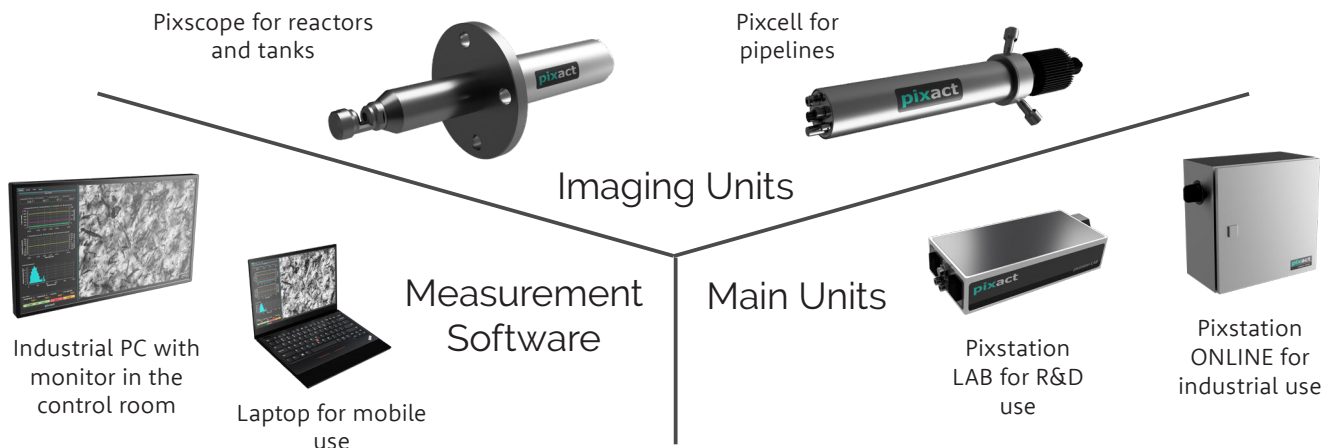
Measurement results

PCM provides a live camera view of the process and detailed measurement data on crystal characteristics:

- Crystal size distribution and related statistics (mean and standard deviation; number and volume fraction of fines and crystals in user specified bins)
- Crystal growth rate
- Number of crystals and nucleation rate
- Crystal morphology, aspect ratio and surface texture
- Detection of impurities, agglomerates, droplets and bubbles
- Suspension flowability and light transmittance

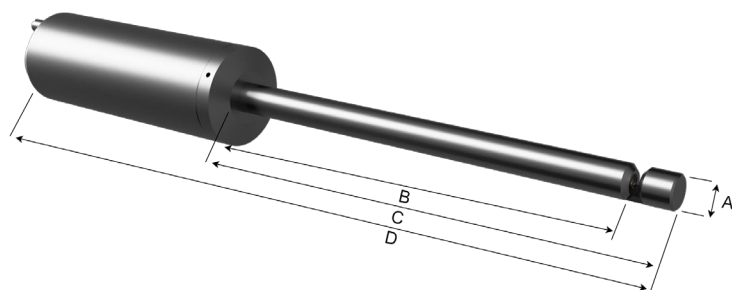


Pixact Solution



Pixscope Imaging Units

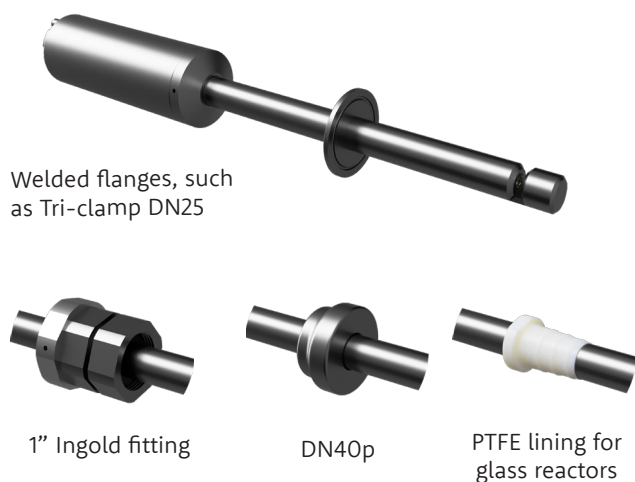
Pixscope imaging units produce microscope-quality image data from the process. The smallest versions of the Pixscope product family are designed for laboratory use and they fit to a variety of laboratory equipment, such as reactors and beakers. Combined with Pixstation LAB main unit they are portable and can be used for multi-location work or as a shared device for user groups.



| Pixscope models | 14-250 | 19-300 | 24-300 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| A Wet part diameter <i>mm</i> | 14 | 19 | 24 |
| B Wet part length to window <i>mm</i> | 232 | 260 | 268 |
| C Wet part total <i>mm</i> | 250 | 284 | 295 |
| D Total length <i>mm</i> | 432 | 466 | 480 |

Installation

Pixscope 14/19/24 models can be installed to the reactor through standard and custom inlets.

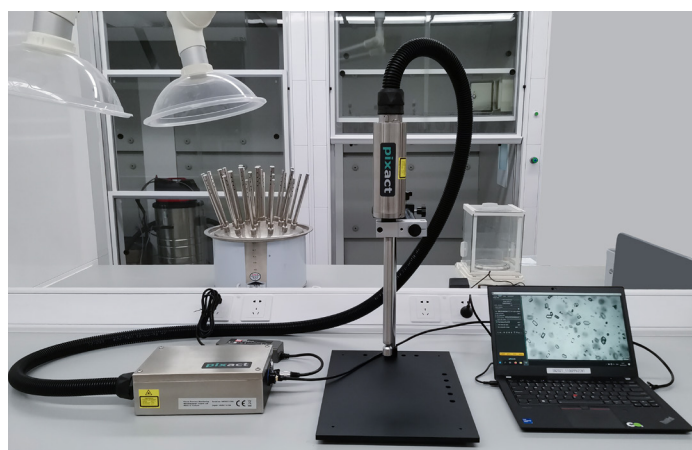


Examples of installation accessories available to Pixscope 14/19/24

| Mechanical specification | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Measurement gap <i>mm</i> | 3 or 5 |
| Wet part material | AISI316L/1.4404 Hastelloy C22 |
| Window material | Sapphire |
| Sealing material | PFA |
| Probe weight <i>kg</i> | 1.4-1.5 |

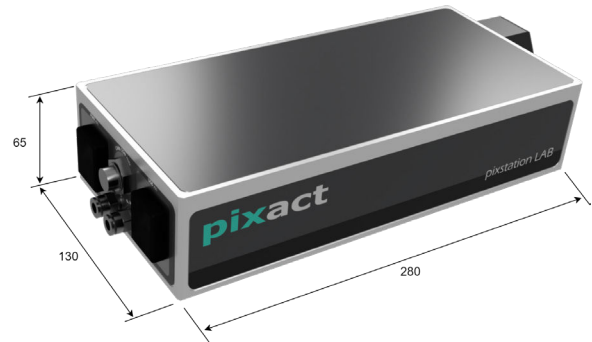
| Process & Environment specification | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Process temperature °C | Standard: 10-120 Ext-temp : -50-120 |
| Process pressure <i>Bar</i> | Standard: 8 Optional: 30 |
| Ambient temperature °C | 0-45 |
| Laser class | 3R |
| Housing protection | IP65 |

| Optical specification | 14-250 | 19-300 | 24-300 |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Image resolution μm | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Image area <i>mm</i> | 3.7 x 2.5 | 3.9 x 3.3 | 4.2 x 3.5 |
| Measurement range μm | 5-1000 | 5-1500 | 3-2000 |



Pixstation LAB Main Unit

Pixstation LAB is a portable main unit to the Pixact measurement system. It is designed for R&D use in laboratories and pilot facilities where the measurement location may change frequently. Portability also allows the system to be shared between user groups and even different locations.



| Connections | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Power supply / PWR | 100-240 VAC, 3.0A, 50/60 Hz |
| Camera connection / CAM CON | LAN M12 |
| USB connection / USB | USB 2.0 A |
| Air purge / AIR IN | 6mm pneumatic hose, pmax=0.1Bar |
| N2 purge / N2 IN (optional) | 6mm pneumatic hose, pmax=0.1Bar |
| Thermocouple / TC (optional) | Type-K |
| Air or N2 purge out / AIR OUT | ¼" thread for muffler or fitting |

Through a flexible communication interface, signals from thermocouples and pressure sensors can be logged in the Pixact system. The system is also able to control selected stirrers and poultrices enabling real-time automated process control and optimization based on measurement data of particle size, morphology and concentration.

| Environment | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Housing protection | IP65 (w/o TC connector) |
| Ambient temperature | 0-45 °C |

Pixact Software

Pixact software controls the entire measurement procedure, including the hardware, data acquisition, image analysis, and results post processing. Depending on the system specification, the operation varies from a fully automated online measurement to a manually controlled data collection and analysis. Pixact software can be configured from a robust online analysis software to an effective R&D tool, giving access to all required settings.

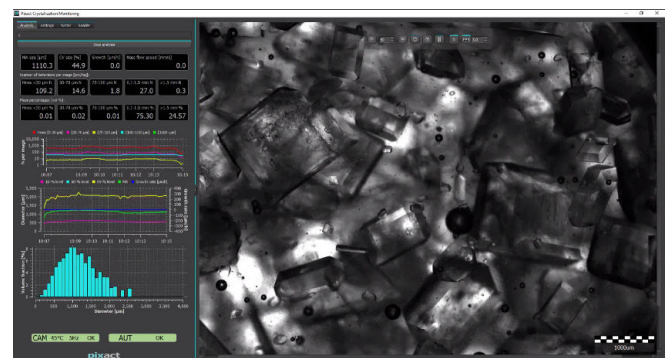
Key features

User-friendly adjustment of imaging parameters

- Automatic camera controls to optimize the image quality in varying process conditions
- Adjustable image refresh frequency with zoom and pause features
- Image recording capabilities with time stamps for later inspection or analysis

Flexible reporting tools

- Image data storing to internal or external hard drive
- Internal database for the measurement results
- Export results in the Microsoft Excel®, CSV, or ASCII format
- From systems equipped with an automation interface, results can be transmitted to external data collection using OPC-UA, Profinet or another standard protocol



Powerful analysis algorithms

- High-performance image analysis techniques to produce real-time quantitative measurement information from the image stream
- In-house developed image analysis modules available for several application analyses - customized analysis features on request